Conflict Management as Forward Looking

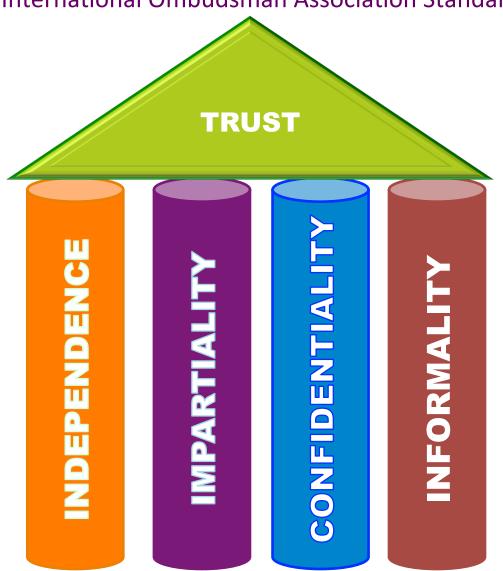




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Key Principles of Organizational Ombudsman Offices

Under the International Ombudsman Association Standards of Practice



Ways in which the Office of the Ombudsman can encourage positive change

- Individual conflict situations
- Organizational learning and change

"Conflict"

Please take 1 minute to think of key terms that come to your mind when you hear or think of the word "conflict"

"Conflict Resolution"

Please take 1 minute and think of key terms that come to your mind when you hear or think of the phrase "conflict resolution"

"Conflict Resolution"

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equity voice communication
process
    agreement decision-making justice
 options listening dignity responsibility
  de-escalation empowerment
                                   respect
understanding perspectives self-reflection
    negotiation information outcome
  improvements change empathy
                     trust skills
  acceptance fairness
    ethics peace heard principles needs
    interests relationships reconciliation
           apology
                          forgiveness
```

Conflict Escalation Cycle

A perceives injury from B

B feels justified to treat A negatively

A perceives B as morally deficient

B dehumanizes A

A dehumanizes B

B perceives A as morally deficient

A feels justified to treat B negatively

B perceives injury from A

Returning to understanding and moving forward

A and B have a harmonious relationship

Lessons learned

Conflict between A and B (and sometimes C)

Reaching a common understanding and honouring it

Ideas and options for moving forward

Communication and listening during conflict

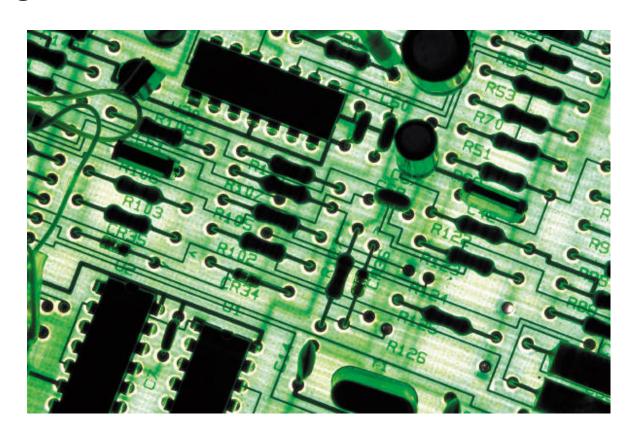
Understanding goals and interests

Self-reflection

Guidance on issues and understanding of information

Learning from Individual, Group and Organizational Participation

 The Micro: Working with individual dispute management and resolution cases



Learning from Conflict and Applying Lessons

The Macro: Impacting broader organizational learning and improvements



Discussion

 What are some examples of issues that might arise?

- In groups of 2, discuss how in your school, you address conflict with:
 - Students
 - Parents



Office of the Ombudsman

"The International Baccalaureate aims to develop inquiring, knowledgeable and caring young people who help to create a better and more peaceful world through intercultural understanding and respect..."

Mission of the IB

