



Implementing IB Approaches to Teaching and Learning in a virtual environment



Edward Lawless: Principal, Pamoja Education



Focus on Approaches to Teaching and Learning (ATTL)



Mapping ATTL Across the Continuum



The ATTL Journey for IBDP Schools

Approaches to teaching and learning are

- deliberate **strategies, skills and attitudes** that permeate the teaching and learning environment
- intrinsically **linked with the IB learner profile** attributes
- designed to **enhance student learning** and **assist student preparation for DP** assessment and beyond
- inextricably linked to the **development of internationally minded students**, a central aim of all IB programmes



The Approaches to Learning (ATL)

Approaches to Learning:

Linked closely to the attitudes and dispositions highlighted in the IB Learner Profile, Approaches to Learning (ATL) are the **skills deemed critical for success for IB students in school and in life, now and into the future.**

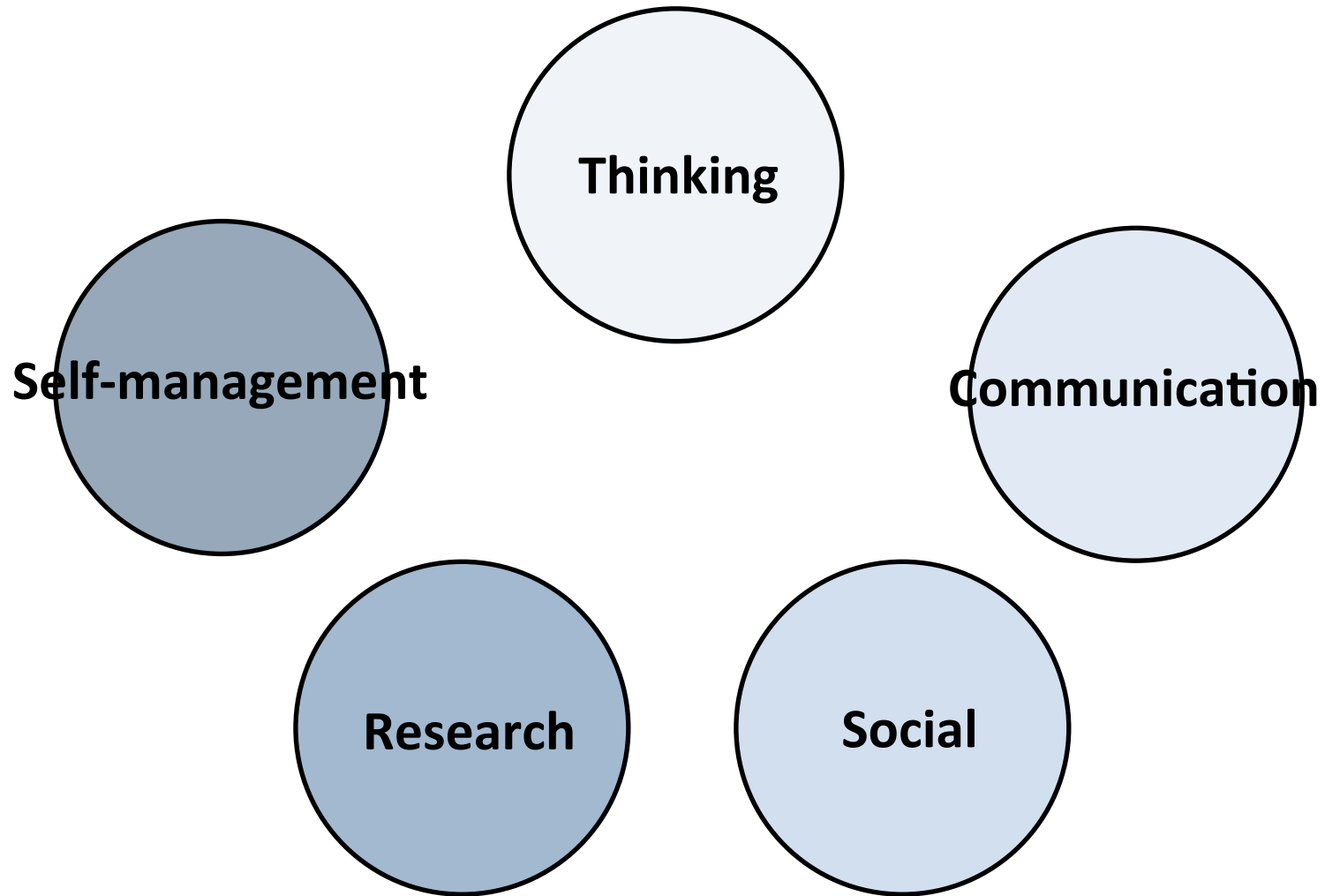


Approaches to Learning (ATL)

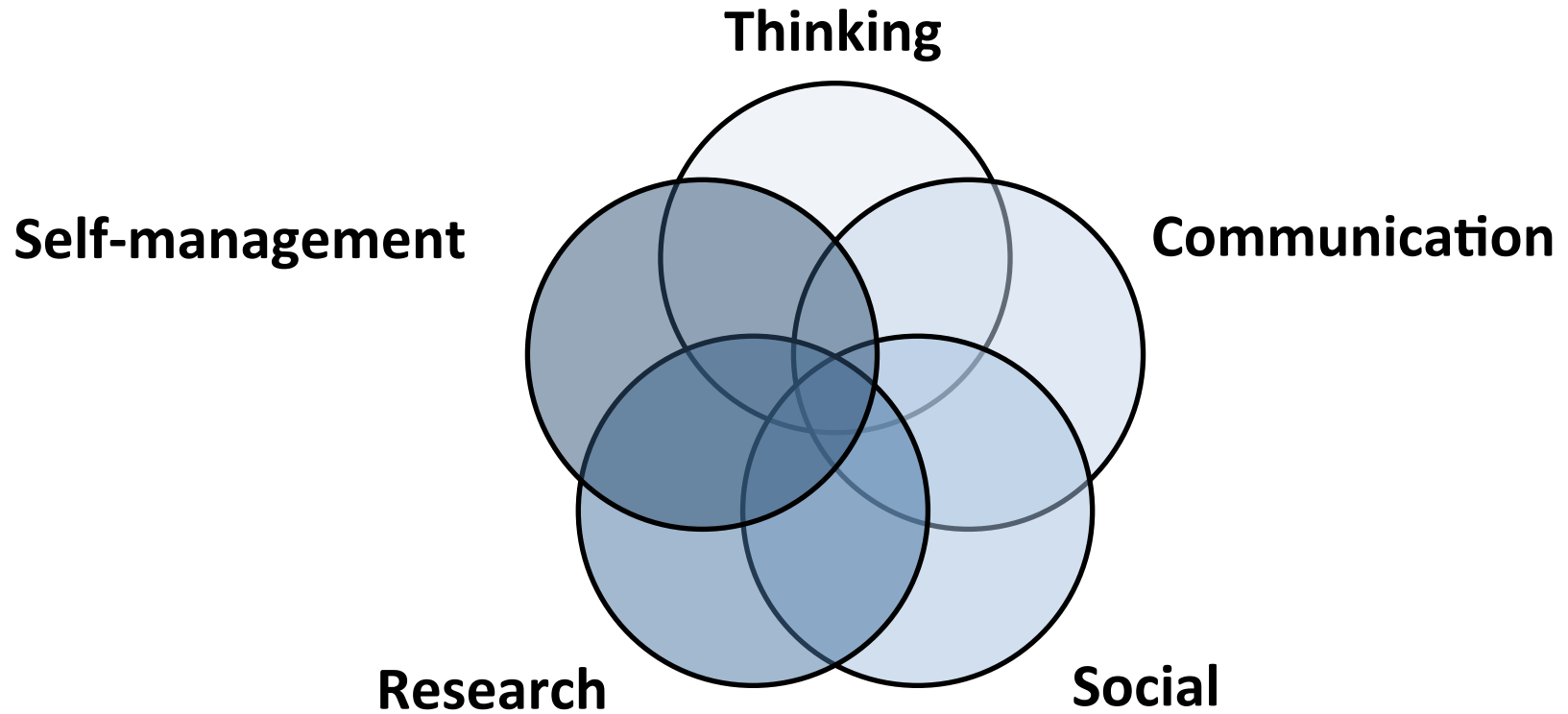
- **Thinking Skills:** The ability to creatively and critically **analyse, apply, evaluate, synthesize, conceptualize, contextualize, reason,** and **solve** problems
- **Communication Skills:** The ability to **produce** and **interpret** messages effectively.
- **Social Skills:** The ability to **participate** and **collaborate** with others whilst showing awareness and respect for other cultures, varying points of view, and individual differences.
- **Research Skills :** The ability to **determine the extent of information** needed, **locate** and **access** information, **organize** and **evaluate** information, and **use** and **share** information effectively, efficiently, and ethically.
- **Self-management Skills:** The ability to **set goals, manage time** and tasks effectively, and **manage your state of mind, self-motivation, resilience,** and **mindfulness.**



ATL Lenses



ATL Lenses



Approaches to Teaching (ATT)

Approaches to Teaching – Essential Strategies: Approaches to Teaching embody the main pedagogical principles that underpin delivery of the IB programmes.

The IB priorities for depth of learning in these areas align with the Pamoja Learning Model objective to develop self-regulated learners. As outlined by the IB, this includes teaching that is:

- **Inquiry-based**
- Focused on **conceptual** understanding
- Developed in **local and global contexts**
- Focused on effective **collaboration**
- **Differentiated** to meet the needs of all learners
- **Informed by assessment**



ATT Lenses

**Informed by
Assessment**

**Inquiry
based**

Conceptual

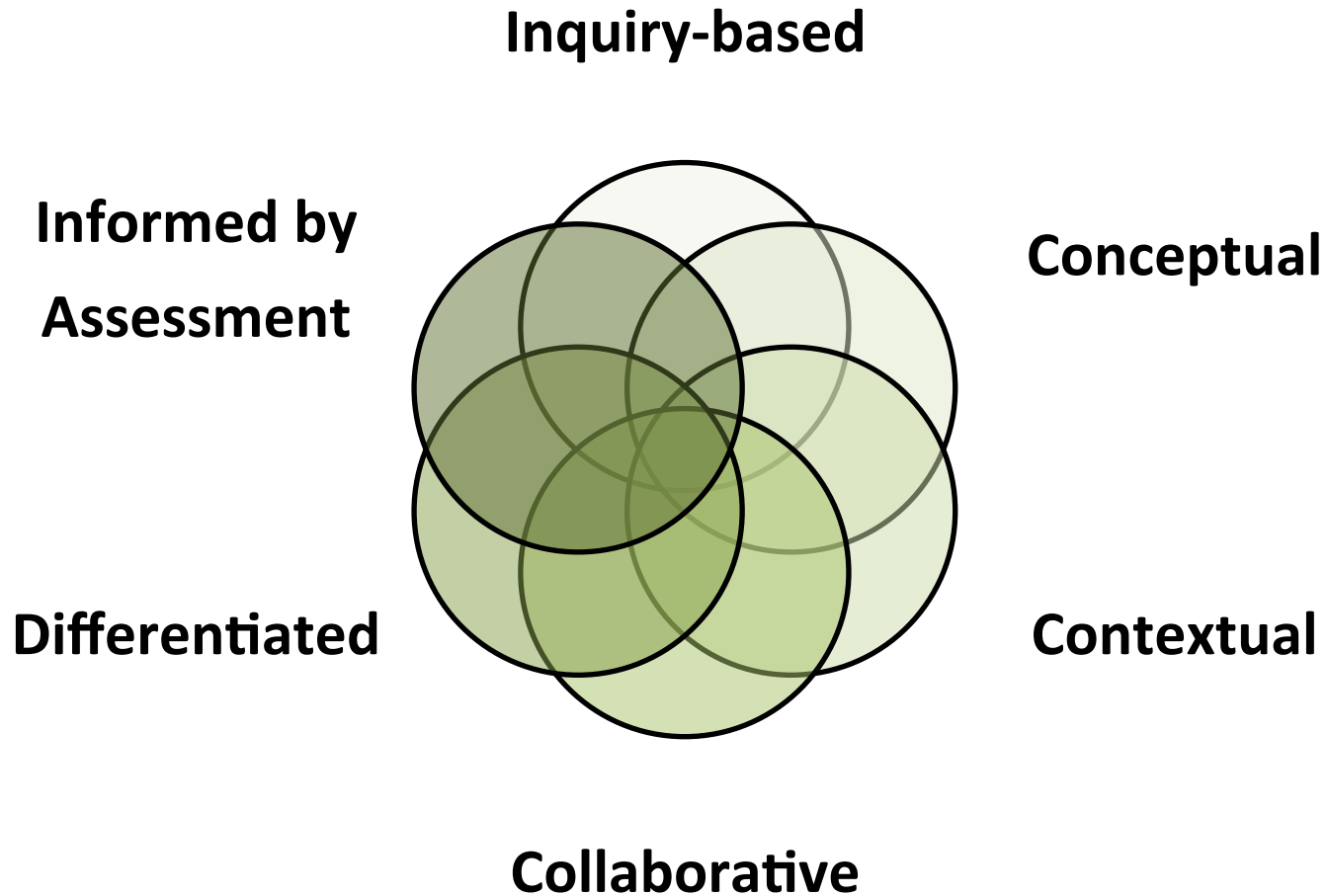
Differentiated

Collaborative

Contextual



ATT Lenses



Your ATTL Journey

Where is your school in your ATTL journey?

What specific challenges does / will your school face in the process?

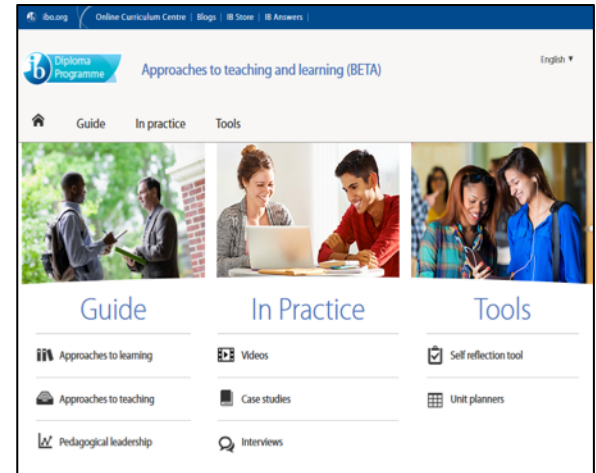
What specific advantages or successes does / will your school enjoy in the process?



The ATTL Journey for IBDP Schools

New IB website offers guidance on developing and implementing teaching and learning initiatives in schools.

- Clarifies
 - **approaches to learning** (ATL)
 - **approaches to teaching** (ATT)
 - **pedagogical leadership**
- Supports school efforts to meet IB programme standards and practices, especially re standard
 - **C3**: Teaching and learning reflects IB philosophy
 - **C4**: Assessment reflects IB assessment philosophy



The ATTL Journey for IBDP Schools

This site also features a range of specific resources for the DP, including:

- a “**self-reflection**” **tool for teachers**, designed to help teachers reflect on their current practice
- sample **DP unit planners** (templates and examples of completed unit plans)
- short **case studies** of initiatives from some of the DP schools who helped to pilot the ATL materials
- short **interviews** with academics who are experts in the field of teaching and learning
- a suite of 26 **short videos**



Approaches to Teaching and Learning (ATTL)

The screenshot shows the IB Approaches to Teaching and Learning (ATTL) website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the IB logo, the text 'ibo.org', and links for 'Online Curriculum Centre', 'Blogs', 'IB Store', and 'IB Answers'. Below this is a header section with the 'Diploma Programme' logo on the left, the title 'Approaches to teaching and learning (BETA)' in the center, and a language dropdown menu set to 'English' on the right. A secondary navigation bar contains icons for 'Home', 'Guide', 'In practice', and 'Tools'. The main content area is divided into three columns, each with a representative image and a title: 'Guide' (two men talking), 'In Practice' (a woman and a man working on a laptop), and 'Tools' (two women looking at a smartphone). Below each title is a list of resources with icons: 'Approaches to learning' (document icon), 'Approaches to teaching' (book icon), 'Pedagogical leadership' (document with checkmark icon), 'Videos' (video camera icon), 'Case studies' (document icon), 'Interviews' (speech bubble icon), 'Self reflection tool' (checkmark in box icon), and 'Unit planners' (calendar icon).

https://xmltwo.ibo.org/publications/DP/Group0/d_0_dpatl_gui_1502_1/static/dpatl/index.html



ATTL Reflection Exercise: What are you currently doing?

Provides schools with a reflection tool

- to help individual teachers **reflect on their current practice**
- to promote and **stimulate discussion** between colleagues within and across departments

Prompting teachers to think about **a recent unit/topic** they taught their DP students, and ask them to

- indicate how often they **provided opportunities** for students to demonstrate a particular skill or behaviour
- indicate how often they **utilised particular teaching strategies**



ATTL Reflection: Social Skills

In your most recent unit/topic, how often did you:

- have students work in small groups?
- allocate, or ask students to allocate among themselves, different roles in a classroom discussion or activity?
- have students peer assess their group performance or process?
- support students in resolving a conflict in a team?
- give a group assessment task?
- give students feedback on how they worked as a group?
- have students discuss their understanding of a text or idea among themselves and come up with a shared understanding?
- provide an opportunity for students to analyse the impact of their behaviour on the class or on a group performance?
- encourage students to consider alternative points of view or to take the perspective of others?
- provide opportunities for students to make decisions?



ATTL Reflection: Self-Management

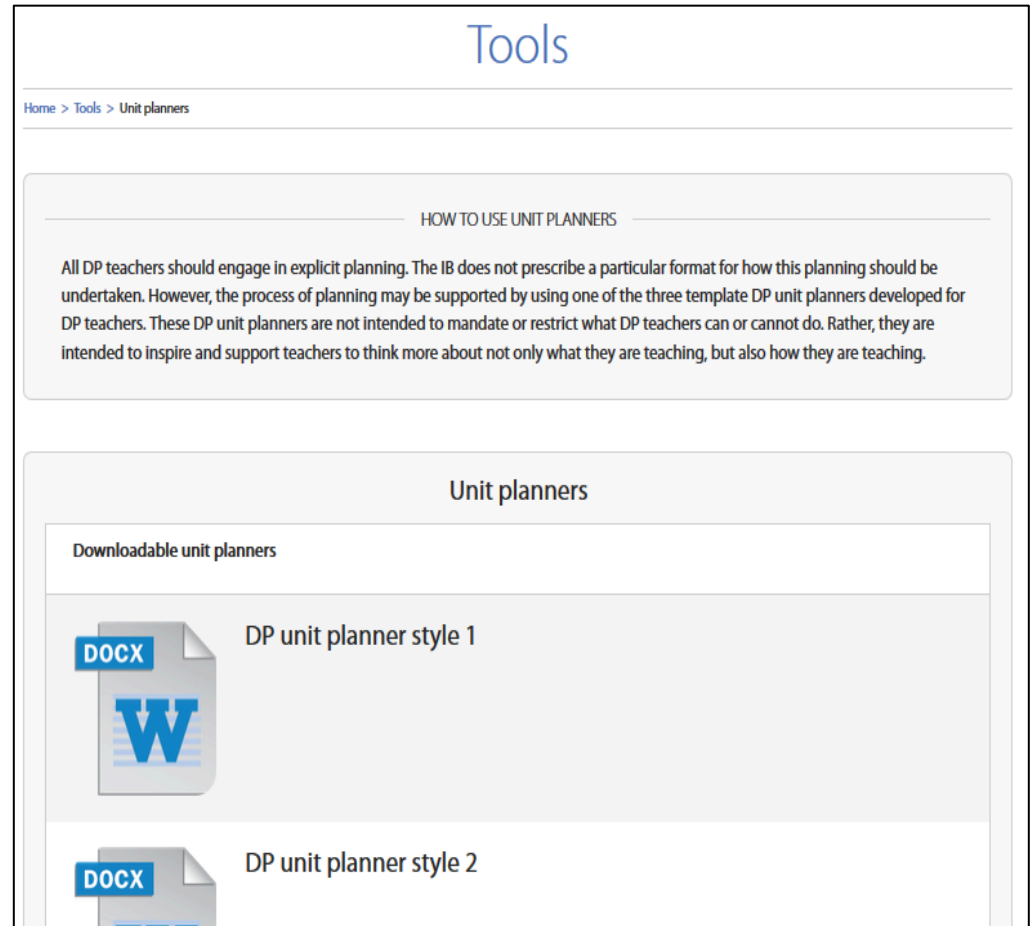
In your most recent unit/topic, how often did you:

- set deadlines for students to meet?
- require students to revise and improve on work previously submitted?
- ask students to set their own learning goals?
- ask students to break down a larger task into specific steps?
- ask students to look for personal relevance in the subject matter?
- practise or discuss strategies to increase concentration?
- give students feedback on their approach to a task?
- model positive skills and behaviours such as being well organized and punctual?
- help students to learn from failures or mistakes?
- create an atmosphere where students do not think they have to get everything right first time?
- discuss planning and approaches to revision?



ATTL Planning: Where are we going?

- **No prescribed format** for how this planning should be undertaken.
- Three **template DP unit planners** developed for DP teachers.
- Intended **to inspire and support teachers** to think more about not only what they are teaching, but also how they are teaching.



The screenshot shows a web page titled 'Tools' with a breadcrumb trail 'Home > Tools > Unit planners'. Below the title is a section titled 'HOW TO USE UNIT PLANNERS' with the following text: 'All DP teachers should engage in explicit planning. The IB does not prescribe a particular format for how this planning should be undertaken. However, the process of planning may be supported by using one of the three template DP unit planners developed for DP teachers. These DP unit planners are not intended to mandate or restrict what DP teachers can or cannot do. Rather, they are intended to inspire and support teachers to think more about not only what they are teaching, but also how they are teaching.' Below this is a section titled 'Unit planners' which contains a sub-section 'Downloadable unit planners'. This section lists two items: 'DP unit planner style 1' and 'DP unit planner style 2', each with a 'DOCX' icon and a document icon.



Our ATTL Journey at Pamoja Education

Where is Pamoja Education in the ATTL journey?

What specific challenges do we face in the process?

What specific advantages or successes do we enjoy?



about us

- A social enterprise, founded in 2009, working in cooperation with the International Baccalaureate to provide online IB Diploma Programme courses and support the IB initiative to increase global access to education
- Sole provider of the IBDP online
- All 17 IBDP courses, including IB core subjects, are developed by our team of experts in Oxford and around the world. Taught by our team of highly qualified and experienced IB teachers, they are delivered to both May and November examination cohorts
- Available for students aged 16-19 attending an IB World School and taking the Diploma or Career-related Programmes
- Fully accredited by The Schools Commission of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC)



the theory of Pamoja

For schools:

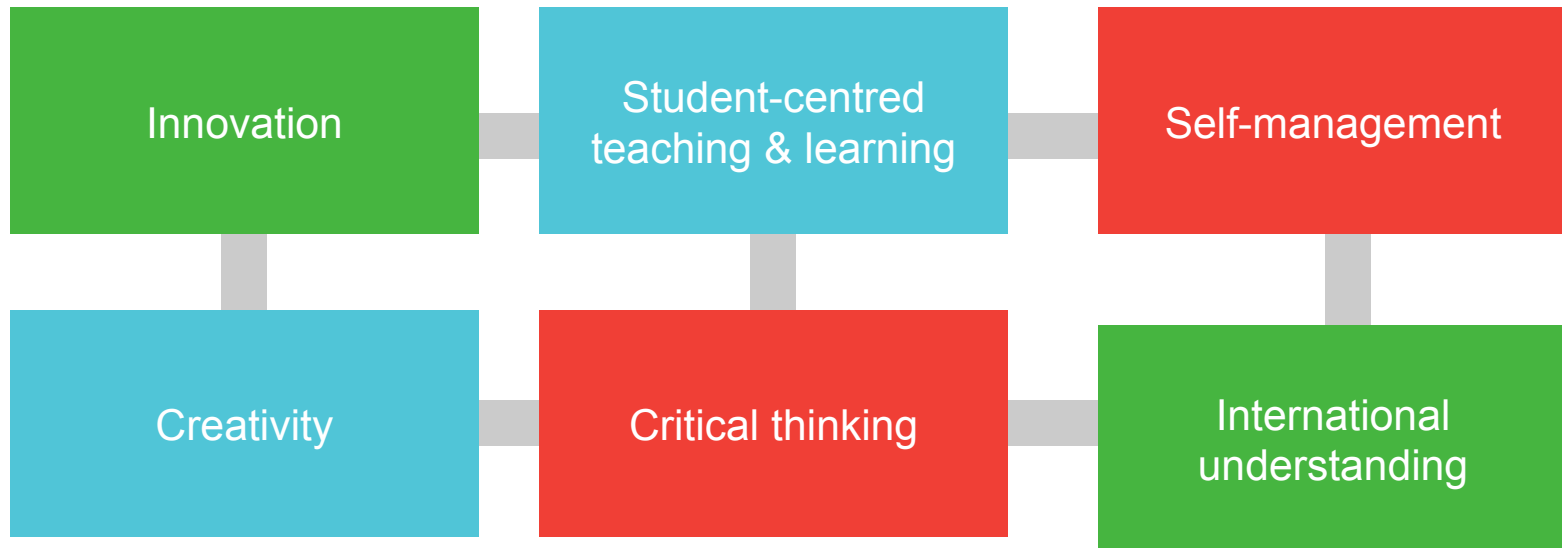
- Growth acceleration: increasing the range of courses offered
- Growth management: sustaining a broad and inspiring curriculum
- Reduce variable operating costs
- Demonstrate and promote innovative pedagogy and teaching strategies

For students & families:

- Access to top quality teaching
- Develop global collaboration skills and encourage international mindedness
- Become knowledgeable, inquiring, open-minded, caring, balanced life-long learners
- Enhance university application profiles



Our values



We use our online teaching strategies and data driven leadership to place the learner at the centre of the teaching and learning process.



ensuring student success

Pamoja provides:

- Outstanding, academically rigorous courses
- Small cohorts
- Highly experienced IB teachers
- Consistency
- Theory of Knowledge is at the heart of everything we do

The school provides:

- A Site-based Coordinator to liaise with the school, students, and Pamoja
- Allocated time during the student's schedule to work on their online course
- Regular feedback



Current courses offered



Group 2

French ab initio



Mandarin ab initio



Spanish ab initio
Spanish B SL



Group 5

Mathematics SL
Mathematics HL



Group 6

Film SL



Group 3

Business Management SL
Business Management HL



Economics SL*
Economics HL



IT in a global society SL
IT in a global society HL



Philosophy SL



Psychology SL
Psychology HL

DP Core

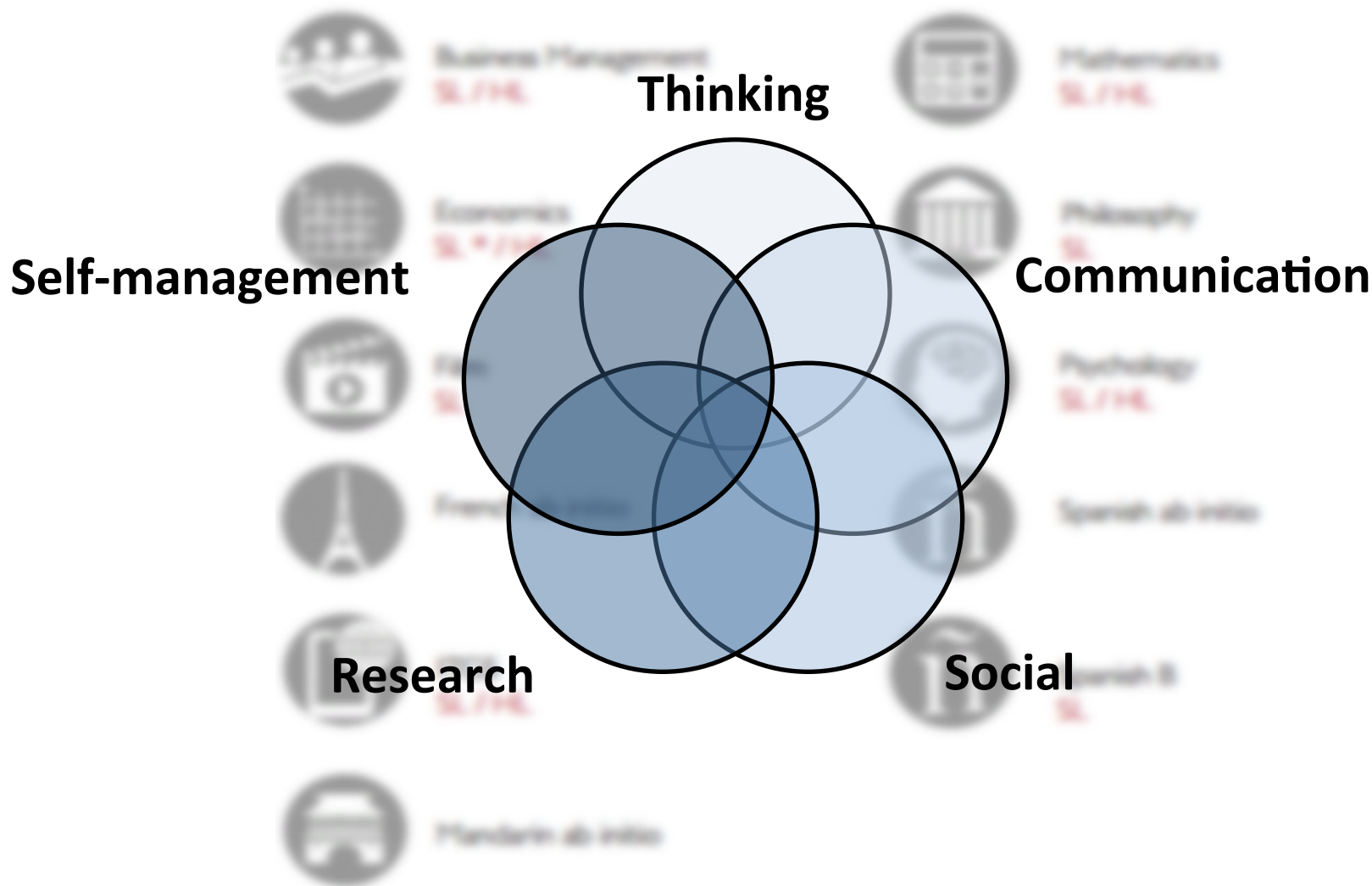
Theory of Knowledge

Extended Essay
Supervision

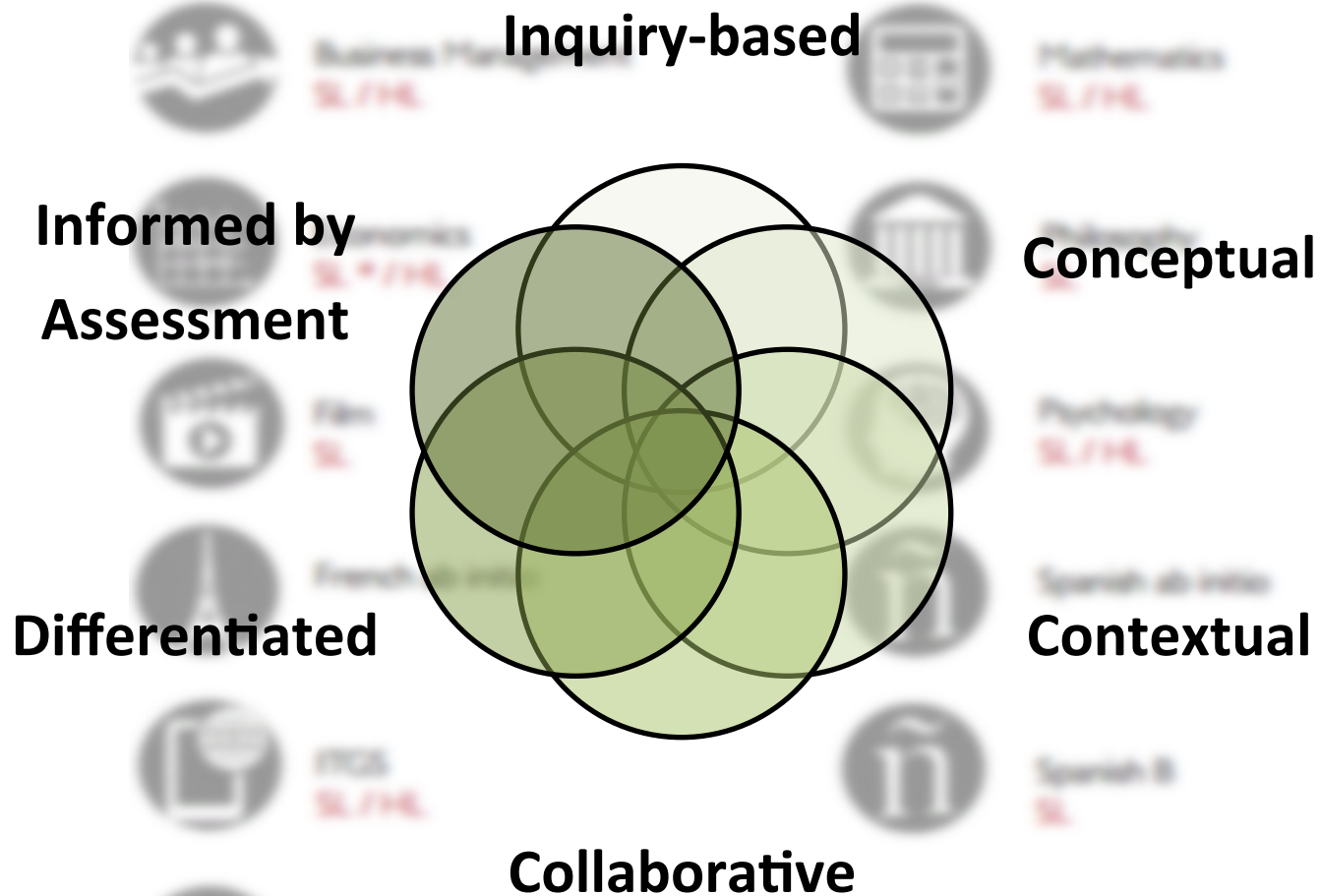
*Also available as a one-year course



Focus upon Approaches to Learning



Focus Upon Approaches to Teaching



Refined our Learning Model

- ✓ Empowering **self-directed learners** in a global online campus
- ✓ Offering the **flexible learning opportunities** that students want
- ✓ Providing the **structured teaching conditions** that students need
- ✓ Embedding **TOK and ATL** in all courses
- ✓ Ensuring student access to a range of
 - Quality **Content**
 - Comprehensive **Care**
 - Dynamic **Collaboration**



The Pamoja Learning Model (2)

- ✓ **Quality Content** that is:
 - produced in-house to a high standard
 - relevant to the programme needs, targeting subject-specific objectives
 - presented via a variety of media
 - sensitive to learner needs (re language, learning styles, cultural context, capacity for extension and remediation)



The Pamoja Learning Model (3)



Comprehensive Care in

- Instructional Design
- Instructional Feedback
- Student Management
- Teacher Training
- Teacher Management
- Programme Evaluation

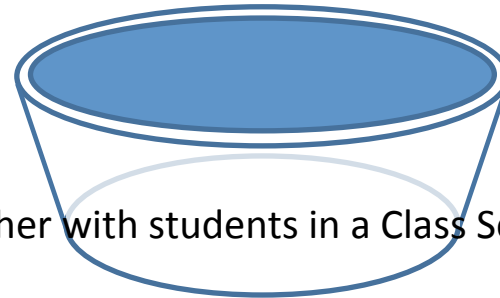


The Pamoja Learning Model (4)

- ✓ **Dynamic Collaboration** that:
 - connects students with students and students with teachers
 - is scheduled and spontaneous
 - is synchronous and asynchronous
 - is initiated by course design, by teachers and by students
 - offers a broad scale and frequency of connection opportunities



Balancing flexible learning opportunities with structured teaching conditions



1 teacher with students in a Class Section



Balancing flexible learning opportunities with structured teaching conditions

1 Global Campus for all teachers and all students

16 teachers with approximately 400 students in a Department Space

4 teachers with approximately 100 students in a Learning Space

1 teacher with 25 students in a single Class Section

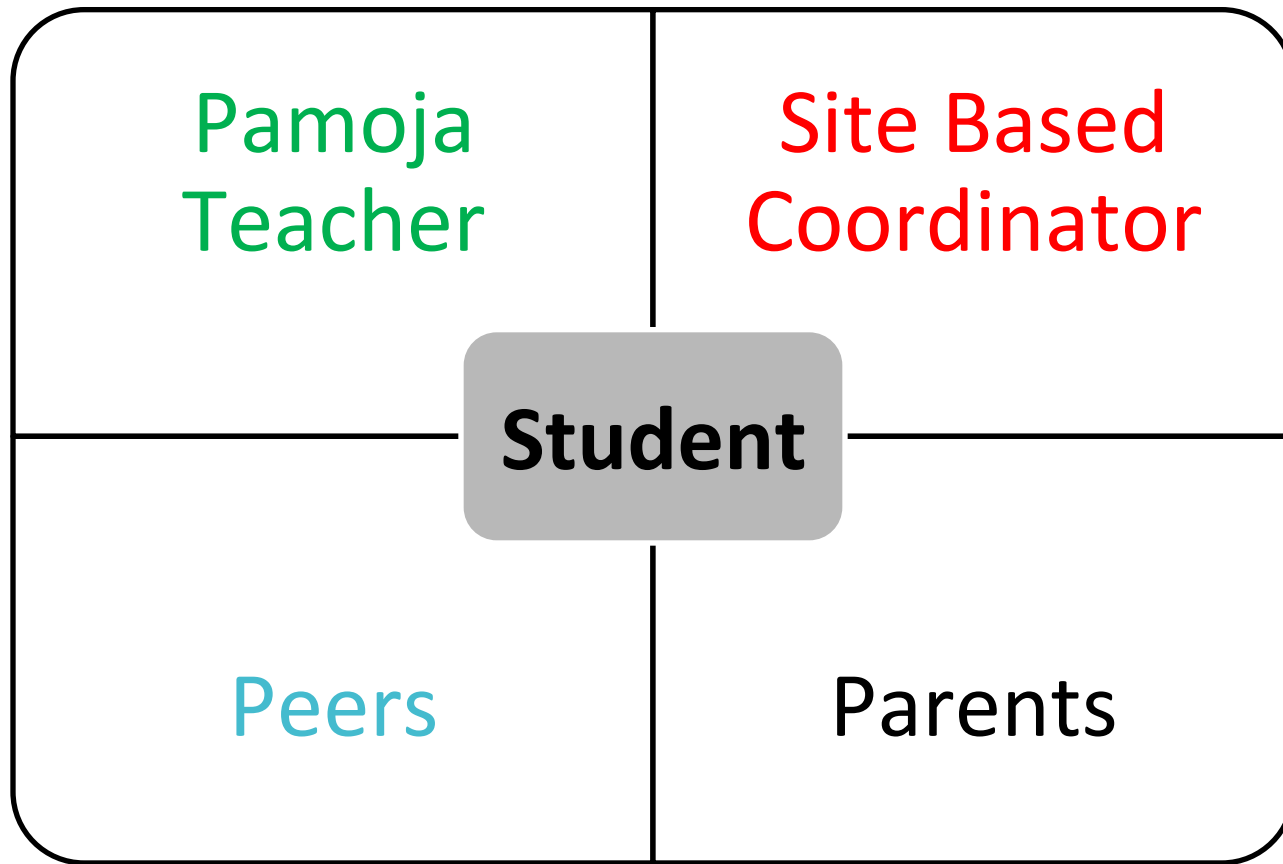
1 teacher with 1 student

Interaction Opportunities

Interaction Accountability



Support Services informed by ATTL



ATT in Business and Management HL

04.05 **Core Values Discussion:** Essential Skills Connection call out for working in groups; collaborative skills.

13.01 **News Blog:** Internationalization, understanding the world... blogging, risk taking.

14.04 **Essential Skills Journal:** Reflecting on progress so far... developing goals for next semester.

25.01 **TOK Connection:** Qualitative and quantitative analysis.

25.02 **Research Skills Connection:** Investigating quality of resources.

26.01 **Thinking:** Essential Skills Connection call out for comparing and contrasting accounts, using diagrams to aid thinking.

Thinking – Communication – Social – Research – Self-Management

Inquiry-based – Conceptual – Contextual – Collaborative – Differentiated – Informed by Assessment



ATT in Business and Management HL

04.05 [Core Values Discussion](#) – Essential Skills Connection call out for working in groups; collaborative skills.

https://pamojaeducation.instructure.com/courses/143/pages/04-dot-05-core-values-discussion?module_item_id=3856

13.01 [News Blog](#) – Internationalization, understanding the world... blogging, risk taking.

https://pamojaeducation.instructure.com/courses/143/pages/13-dot-01-news-blog?module_item_id=3893

14.04 [Essential Skills Journal](#) – reflecting on progress so far... developing goals for next semester.

https://pamojaeducation.instructure.com/courses/143/pages/14-dot-04-reflection-on-the-first-semester?module_item_id=3904

25.01 [TOK Connection](#) – qualitative and quantitative analysis

https://pamojaeducation.instructure.com/courses/143/pages/25-dot-01-the-world-of-financial-ratios?module_item_id=5006

25.02 Research Skills Connection – Investigating quality of resources

https://pamojaeducation.instructure.com/courses/143/pages/25-dot-02-become-an-expert?module_item_id=5007

26.01 [Thinking](#) – essential skills. Comparing and contrasting accounts. Using diagrams to aid thinking.

https://pamojaeducation.instructure.com/courses/143/discussion_topics/1218?module_item_id=5011



Support Services informed by ATTL

Improving the conditions for self-regulated learning

- Empowering [Students](#)
- Empowering [Site-based Coordinators](#) (SBC)
- Empowering Teachers
- Empowering Parents

ATL: Thinking – **Communication** – **Social** – Research – **Self-Management**

ATT: Inquiry-based – Conceptual – Contextual – **Collaborative** – **Differentiated** – **Informed by Assessment**



Support Services informed by ATTL

The screenshot shows the Pamoja Portal interface for user Nick Jones. The top navigation bar includes the portal logo, user name, and links for Inbox, Settings, Logout, and Help. A secondary navigation bar lists Portal, Overview, Courses, Progress, Grades, Calendar, and Study Tools. The main content area is for the 'Business Management HL' course, showing a 'Change Course' button and a calendar icon indicating the current week begins on April 12th. A summary bar states there are 26 pages, 2 discussions, and 1 activity this week. The 'My Progress' section features a progress bar with a warning icon and an 'Email Teacher' button. The 'My feedback' section displays a quote from Brad Opfer dated May 5th, 2015, regarding a submission on '13.03 Capture the Market'. The 'My Achievements' section on the right lists 6 study sessions, 22 study hours, and 4 submitted works.

pamojaportal Nick Jones Inbox Settings Logout Help

Portal Overview Courses Progress Grades Calendar Study Tools

Business Management HL Change Course

Week beginning April 12th

There are 26 pages, 2 discussions and 1 activity this week

My Progress

Email Teacher

My feedback in Business Management HL

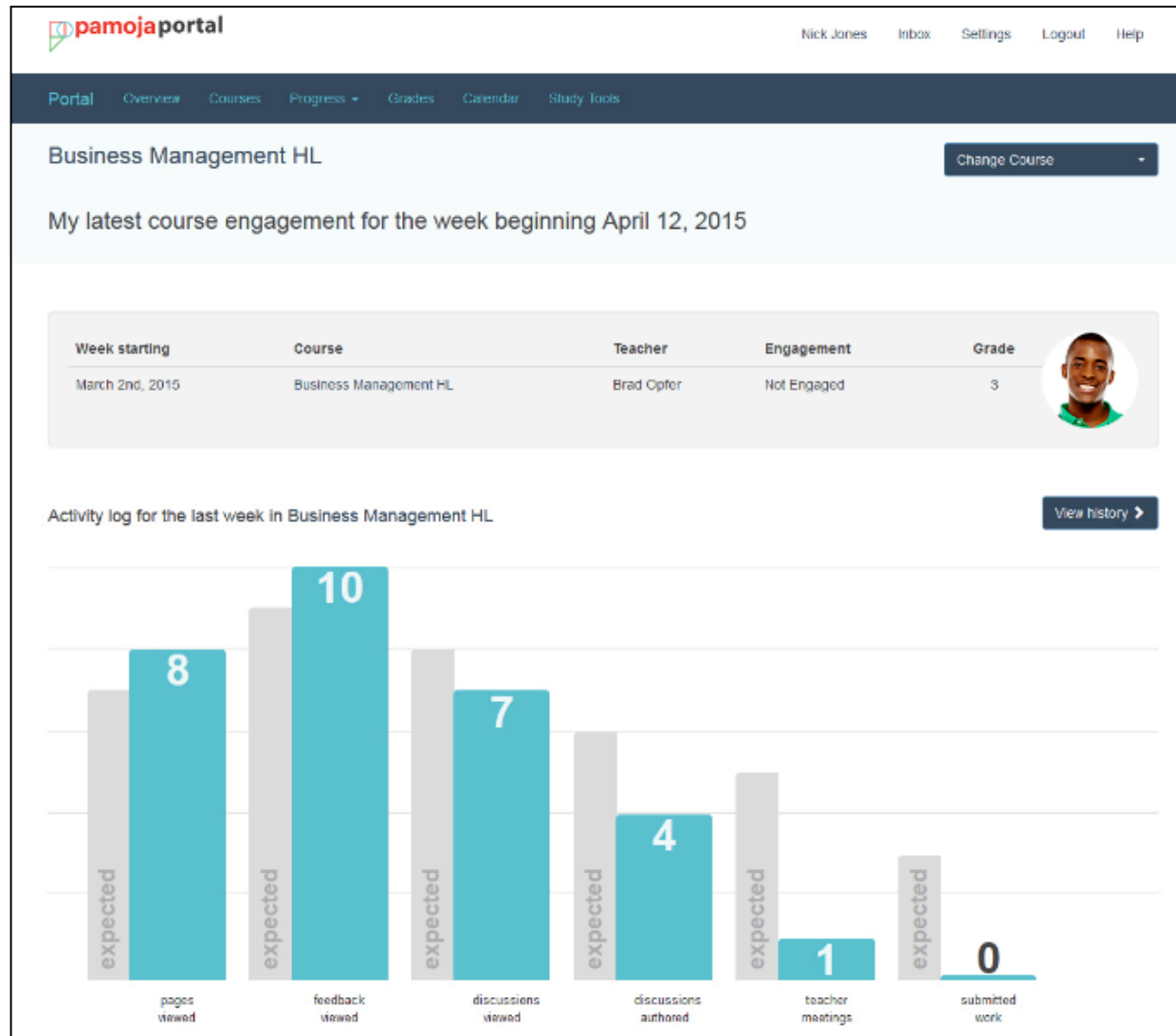
Brad Opfer 13.03 Capture the Market
You've done very well this week Nick. Nice job on the currencies analysis project!

Submission feedback May 5th, 2015

My Achievements

- 6 study sessions
- 22 study hours
- 4 submitted work

Support Services informed by ATTL



Courses 2015 - 2016



Business Management
SL / HL



Economics
SL * / HL



Film
SL



French ab initio



ITGS
SL / HL



Mandarin ab initio



Mathematics
SL / HL



Philosophy
SL



Psychology
SL / HL



Spanish ab initio



Spanish B
SL



? ! . . .

edward.lawless@pamojaeducation.com

